

FIRST®

***Pneumatic
Manual***

2008

The Advantages of Using Pneumatics in 2008

Fluid power technology encompasses both hydraulics and pneumatics. Hydraulic applications use pressurized fluids, mostly oil, while pneumatic applications use pressurized gases, mostly air. Mobile construction equipment uses a hydraulic pump mounted on the engine. The outlet of the pump is plumbed to a set of valves. Each valve is then plumbed to a cylinder. This allows you to distribute power from the engine all around the equipment. The same is true for a *FIRST* robot. Once you install the compressor operating one valve and cylinder combination, you've done most of the work. To add an additional valve and cylinder combination, you just tee into the pressure line and add in the additional circuit.

Weight

Compare the weight of several valves and cylinders to that of the motors, gears, belts, and chains used on some lift mechanisms and you will find the weight comparable, if not much lighter.

Simple to Design

Using pneumatics is much easier than building a motor; gear, chain and sprocket lift mechanism. Once you have reviewed the layout on page 15, you will find it very easy to build a circuit.

Adjustable Force

To adjust the force of the cylinder, all you have to do is adjust the regulator in front of it. The force is equal to the area of the cylinder piston times the pressure. Remember that the valves need at a minimum of 15-30psi to work properly.

Durable

All of us have problems burning up motors from time to time. You can stall an air cylinder against a load indefinitely and turn off the compressor. These are industrial grade products.

Strong

If you look at the force table on page 12, you have the option of using a small 3/4" bore cylinder at 20psi, which will produce a force of around 9 pounds. If you use a 2" bore cylinder at 60psi, you can get 180 pounds of force. As you can see, your options are wide open.

Custom Cylinders and a Rotary Actuator

You can now order the exact cylinder you need for the job and get them in a few days via regular UPS.

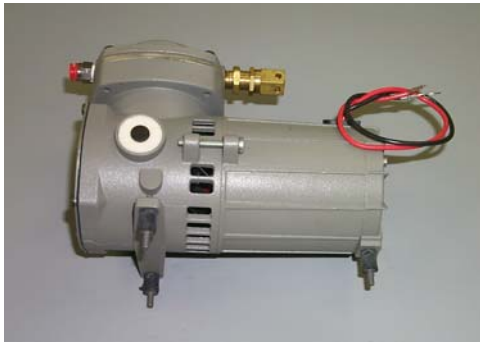
Last Minute Additions

At the last minute, you can add a cylinder and valve very quickly.

Congratulations on receiving your pneumatic kit for the *FIRST* 2008 competition.

This year we have worked very hard to make it easier for you to use pneumatics on your robot. We have also chosen components that match each other. This year almost all the major components have been manufactured exclusively for this year's competition. There are some exciting new additions to this year's kit, which we hope will make using pneumatics easier than ever

COMPRESSOR



We have the same compressor provided by **Thomas Industries** that we've had over the last few years. The compressor will put out approximately 120psi before the relief valve opens. Because the compressor can produce a significant amount of vibration, we have included vibration isolation mounts supplied through the cooperation of **Mid-Atlantic Rubber Company** and **Lord Corporation**. They can be screwed directly into the feet of the compressor as shown on the following picture. In order for these to isolate the vibration, they need to be mounted to a stiff piece of metal such as a 1/4" aluminum plate. The distance between the front feet is 3.5". The distance from the centerline of these feet to the rear foot is 5.19". A spike relay should be used to control the power to the compressor using a 20amp breaker, not a fuse. Ensure that the relay is programmed to provide "forward" power only to the compressor. Do not reverse the compressor! **Norgren** has supplied the pressure relief valve. It is shown installed on the compressor.

Warning: The compressor head can get quite hot during extended operation.

PRESSURE SWITCH



We have included a pressure switch manufactured by **The Nason Company**. These switches are normally closed. The switches will open at approximately 115psi and will not close again until the pressure drops to approximately 95psi. This will allow you to turn off the compressor once you are up to 115psi, saving power in the battery. It should be wired directly to the robot controller digital input bank with PWM type cable. No specific Digital Input Port is designated for the pressure switch. The Robot Controller must be programmed to react to the Input Port that is connected to the pressure switch. The Robot Controller will activate the designated Spike Relay to turn the Compressor "on" and "off". There is no default program in the Robot Controller to control the Compressor power. Do not put the pressure switch in series with the power supply to the compressor.

solenoid bodies. Remount the 12vdc pilot valves. Then remount the solenoid assembly back onto the sub base-mounting block.

FESTO has also supplied two single solenoid valves. In order to wire the valves you must remove the white plastic pin protector that comes over the pins. Instructions in the package explain how to wire the valve. The fittings are the push to connect type so all you have to do is push in the tubing. The blue manual-override switch closes the valve for testing, but is spring-loaded and will not maintain the valve's position when released.



FLOW CONTROLS

We have flow controls donated by **SMC Pneumatics**. The purpose of a flow control is to control the speed of the cylinder when it is extending or retracting. Always mount these into the ports of the cylinders before you hook up the tubing.

Warning: Even if flow controls are used or the needle is turned out counter clockwise, the cylinder can extend very quickly. Always stay clear of any cylinder in motion.



PLUG VALVE

Parker Hannifin donated the plug valve. This valve can be used to release all the air in the system.



BRASS FITTINGS

Parker Hannifin donated all the brass fittings. These are useful where you want to plug a port or plumb from one size port to another. It is important to note that all male threads require Teflon tape to seal properly. Wrap the tape around the fitting, leaving the first two threads free of tape. This is because the threads are tapered and the tape may come loose from the first thread or so and clog up one of your valves.



QUICK CONNECT FITTINGS

SMC Pneumatics donated the quick connect fittings. These are really easy to use. All you have to do is push the tube into the fitting. Make sure you push the tubing all the way into the fitting. To release the tubing, just push on the release button and then pull the tubing out. Don't attempt to pull the tubing without first pushing the release button. **The picture below shows a representative example of these fittings but does not include all the ones in the kit.**



TUBING

Freelin-Wade has donated the tubing this year.



CUSTOM BIMBA CYLINDERS

You will again be able to order custom cylinders for your robot again this year. You have a choice of 3/4" bore (diameter), 1-1/2" bore and 2" bore. You can order the amount of stroke you require. This will significantly increase your ability to design a great robot. Most of the bore and stroke models are in stock and **Bimba** is ready to ship directly to your team. This year all the actuators can be ordered with a magnetic piston and two magnetically operated reed switches. These switches will close when the piston is underneath them. It is not recommended to try to sense a mid-stroke position with these. There is a PowerPoint presentation on www.pneumaticsfirst.com that contains some great discussions on how to design your cylinders in order to get the proper height for a lift mechanism.

Please go to www.bimba.com and click on the *FIRST* link and follow the instructions. Quantities of no charge custom cylinders will be limited to **3** per team. Additional cylinders can also be purchased through a Bimba or Parker-Hannifin Distributor. You can find a distributor in your area by going to:

<http://www.bimba.com/distrib/distrib.htm>

or

<http://www.parker.com/distloc/english/search.asp>

How to calculate the retracted and extended length of a cylinder

Look at the drawing of the 1-1/2" bore cylinder (page 10). You will notice that the cylinder pivots about a pivot pin located in the rear of the cylinder. There is a dimension on the drawing from that pin to the back of the thread on the rod end. That dimension is "4.38 + Stroke". We will use this later. Look at the drawing of the rod clevis. There is a locking nut shown on the drawing. If you look, there is a dimension of the width that is 0.25". The locking nut threads on the rod first and is used to keep the clevis in place. Lastly, look at the dimension 1.31" on the rod clevis.

Therefore, if you thread the locking nut on the rod thread all the way to the bottom of the thread and then tighten the clevis against it, you can calculate the distance from the rear pin to the clevis pin. This is called the pin to pin distance. Assume you want to move something 8 inches. You will need to order an 8" stroke cylinder.

To find the retracting pin-to-pin dimension, do the following:

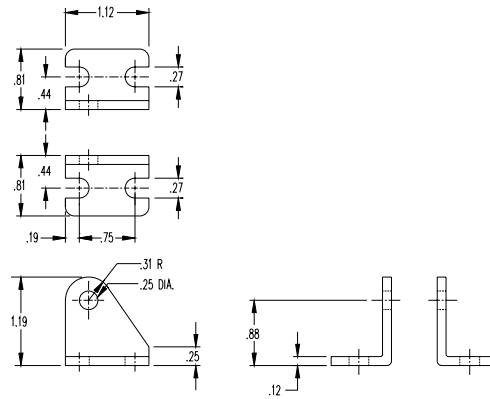
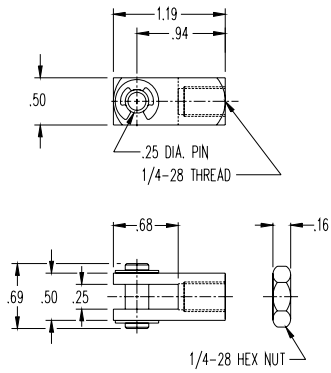
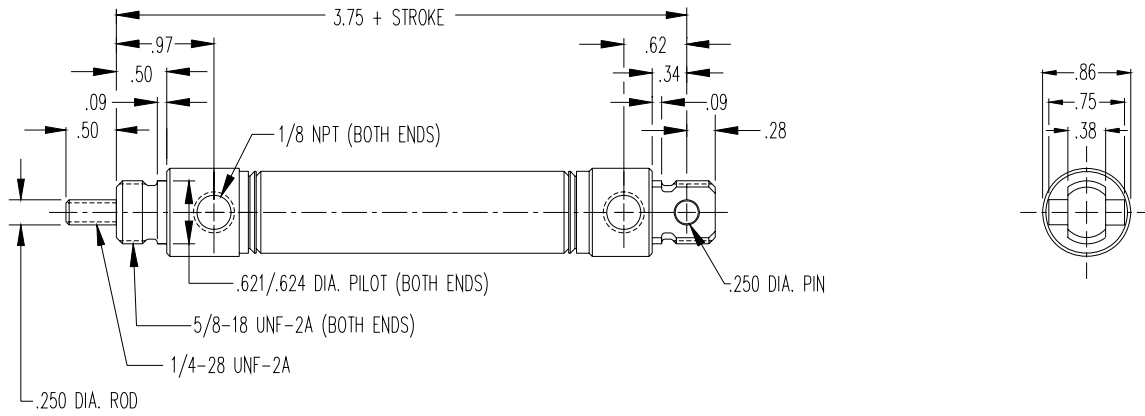
$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{Base dimension} & & = 4.38'' \\ \text{Stroke} & & = 8.00'' \\ \text{Locking nut width} & & = 0.25'' \\ \hline \text{Clevis dimension} & & = 1.31'' \\ \text{Pin-to-Pin Retraction} & & = 13.94'' \end{array}$$

To find the extended pin-to-pin dimension, just add the stroke:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{Pin-to-Pin retracted} & & = 13.94'' \\ \text{Stroke} & & = 8.00'' \\ \hline \text{Pin-to-Pin Extended} & & = 21.94'' \end{array}$$

Note: The retracted length may be somewhat longer by not tightening the clevis all the way to the end of the thread.

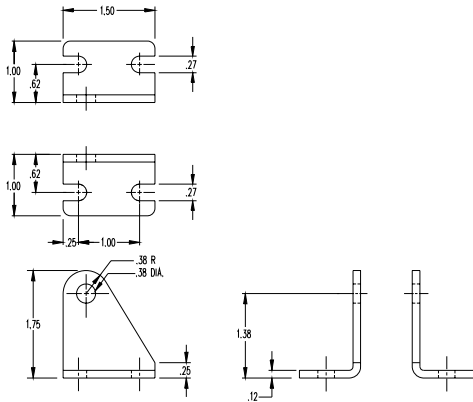
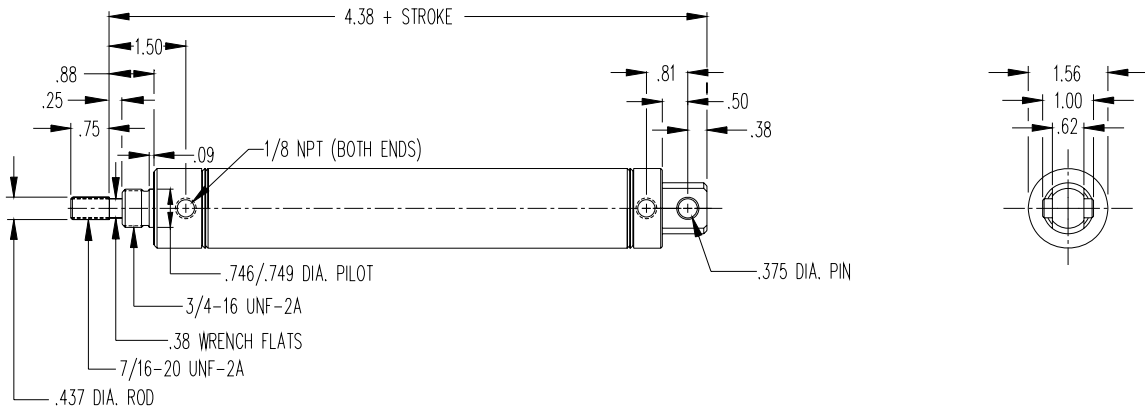
3/4" BORE



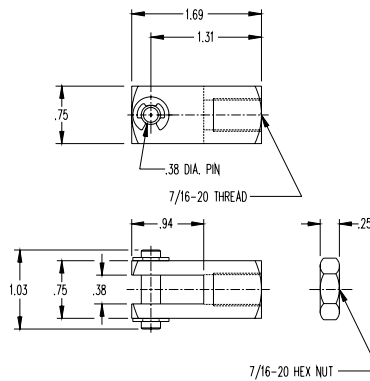
Rod Clevis
Bimba Part Number **D-166-3**

Rear Pivot Bracket
Bimba Part Number **D-167**

1-1/2" BORE

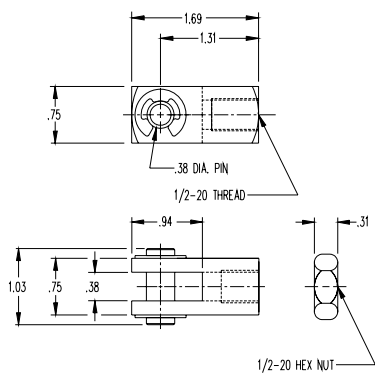
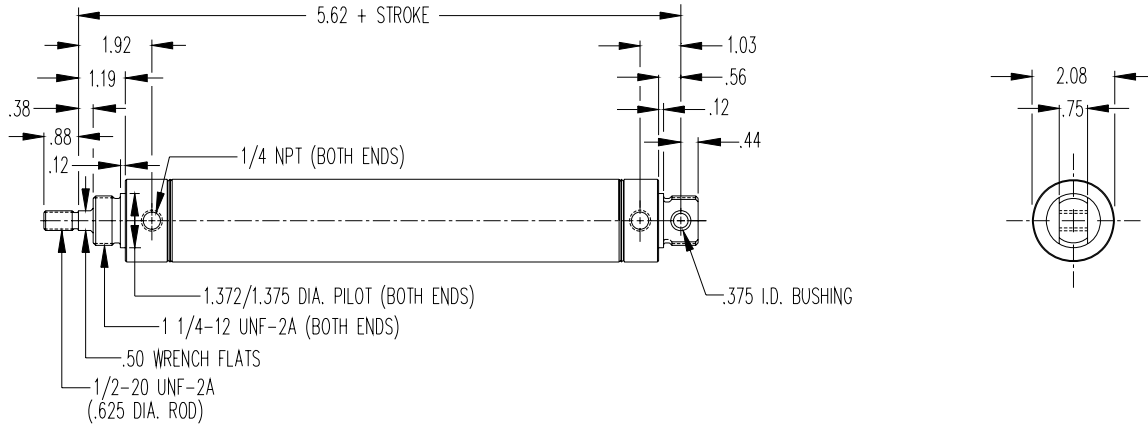


Rear Pivot Bracket
Bimba Part Number **D-229**

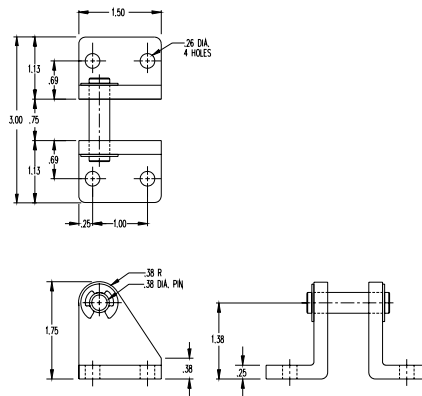


Rod Clevis
Bimba Part Number **D-231-1**

2" BORE



Rod Clevis
Bimba Part Number **D-231-3**



Rear Pivot Bracket
Bimba Part Number **D-620**

**Extend and retract forces
of all three bore sizes**

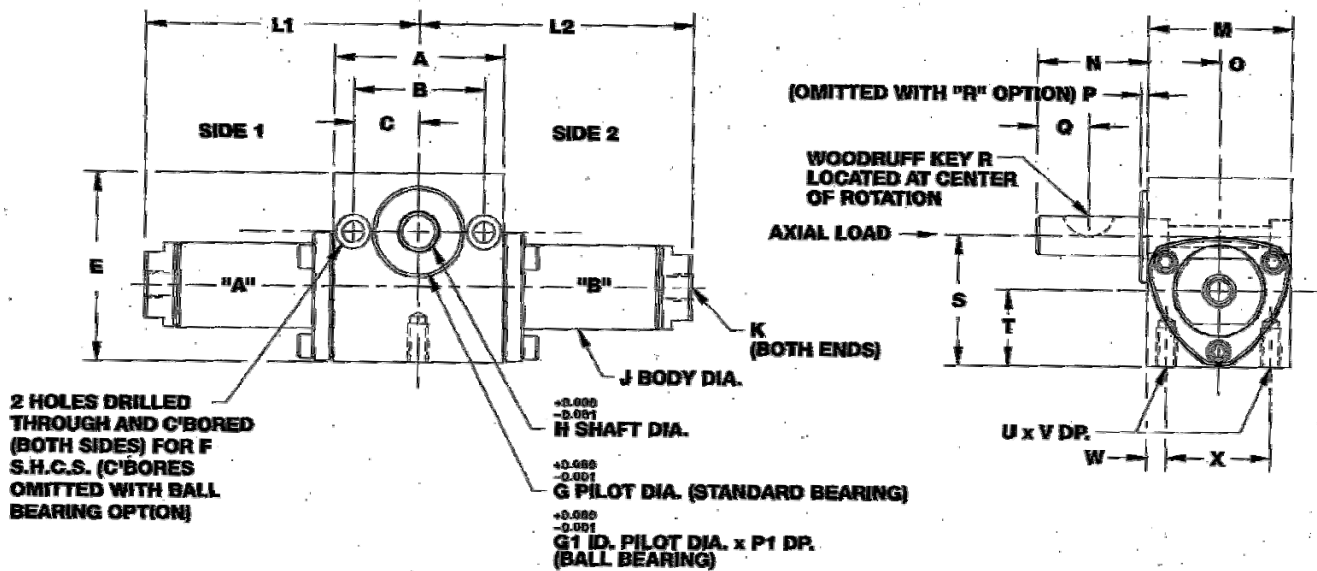
	3/4" Bore	3/4" Bore
Pressure	Force Extended	Force Retracted
(pounds/sq. inch)	(pounds)	(pounds)
20	9	8
25	11	10
30	13	12
35	15	14
40	18	16
45	20	18
50	22	20
55	24	22
60	26	24
	1-1/2" Bore	1-1/2" Bore
Pressure	Force Extended	Force Retracted
pounds/sq. inch	(pounds)	(pounds)
20	35	32
25	44	40
30	53	48
35	62	57
40	71	65
45	79	73
50	88	81
55	97	89
60	106	97
	2" Bore	2" Bore
Pressure	Force Extended	Force Retracted
pounds/sq. inch	(pounds)	(pounds)
20	63	57
25	79	71
30	94	85
35	110	99
40	126	113
45	141	128
50	157	142
55	173	156
60	188	170

Rotary Actuator

Bimba is again offering you a rotary actuator. This is ideal for grippers, gear shifters, brakes etc. If you choose to use one of these you will only be allowed to order 2 free cylinders instead of three. As with the cylinders, you may order a magnetic piston, which will activate the switches when the piston is directly underneath the switch. The rotational tolerance of the unit is 90 degrees -0 degrees $+15$ degrees. Exact angle adjustment should be made with external stops. The theoretical torque of this actuator is 0.166 inch-lbs/PSI. Using the maximum allowed pressure of 60 psi the unit could develop a theoretical torque of almost 10 inch-lbs.



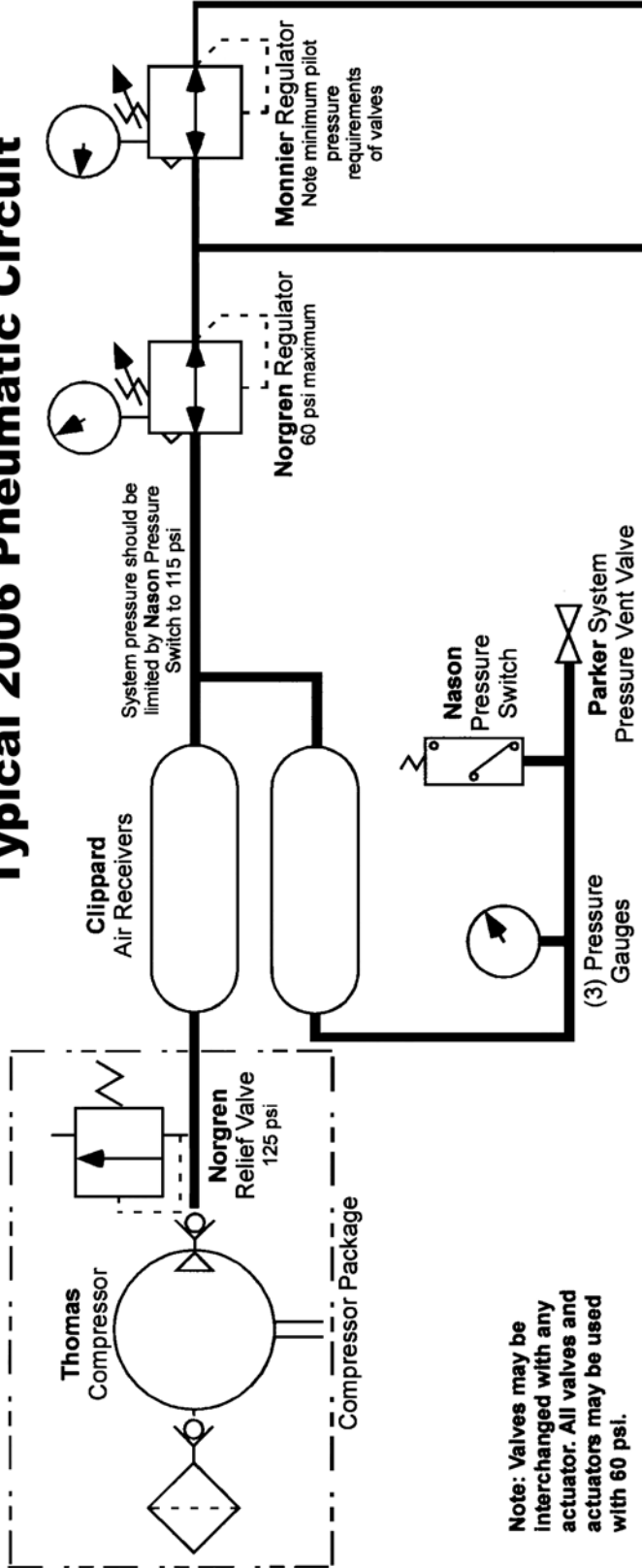
The following are the specifications for the rotary actuator.



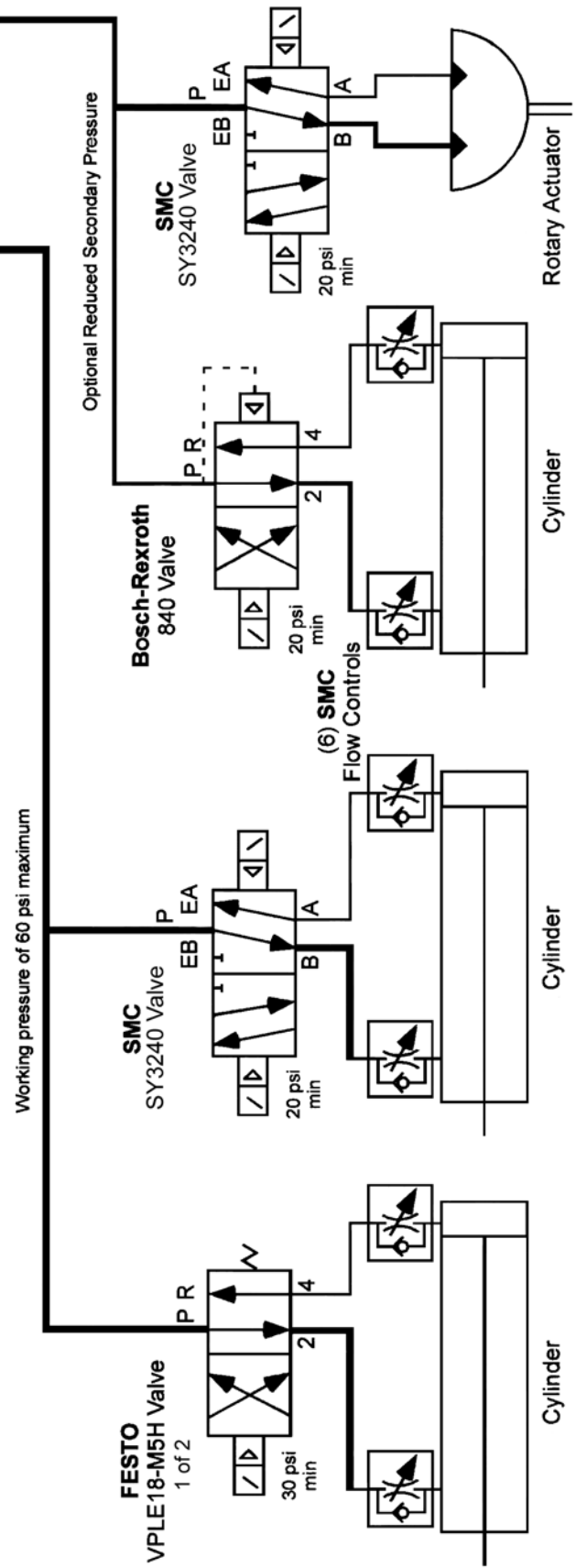
Bore	A	B	C	E	F
0.075	1.62	1.25	0.62	1.81	#10 S.H.C.S.
G	G1	H	J	K	M
0.875	0.875	0.375	0.82	#10-32	1.37
N	O	P	P1	Q	R
1.06	0.69	0.06	0.06	0.5	Below
S	T	U	V	W	X
1.25	0.73	#10-24	0.38	0.19	1

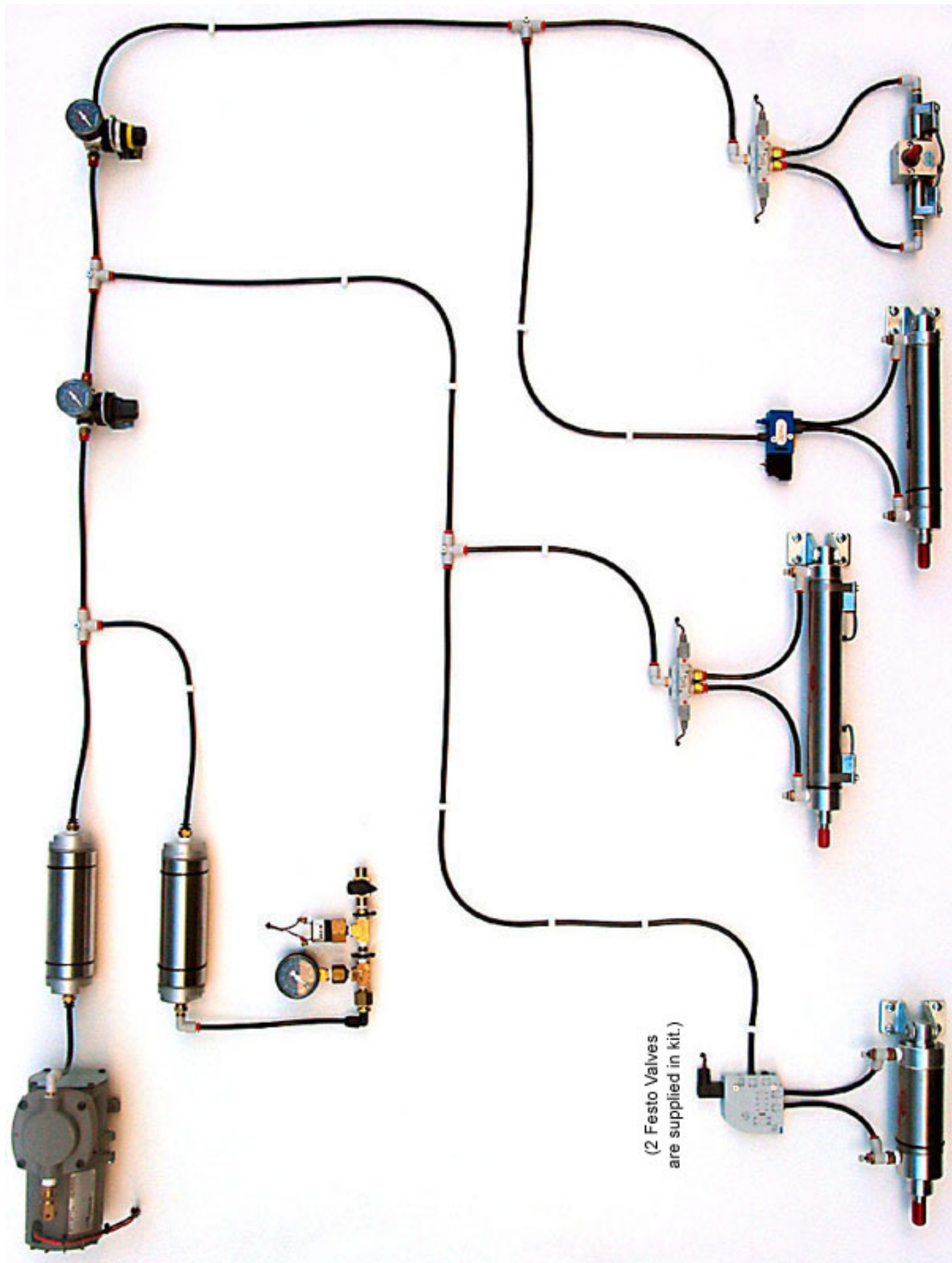
The woodruff key is 0.0625" wide and 0.032 " high

Typical 2006 Pneumatic Circuit

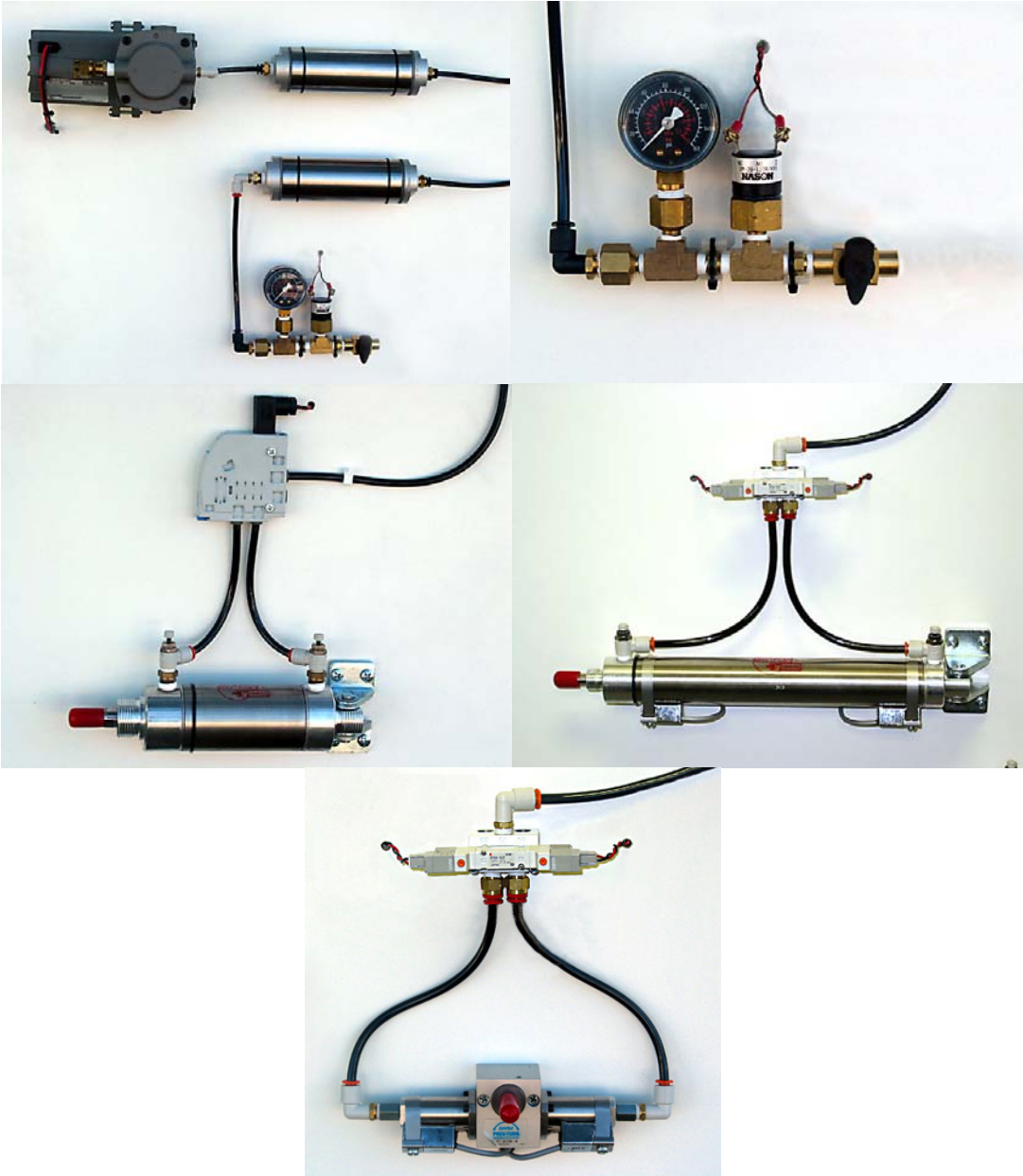


Note: Valves may be interchanged with any actuator. All valves and actuators may be used with 60 psi.





(2 Festo Valves
are supplied in kit.)



FIRST
Pneumatic Component
Bill of Material

Vendor	Quantity Per Kit	Part Number	Product Weight	Description
SMC				
SMC	2	SY3240-6H-S	3.0 oz.	Double solenoid valve-12vdc complete
SMC	1	SY3140-6H-S	3.0 oz.	Single solenoid valve-12vdc complete
SMC	2	SY3000-27-1T	2.0 oz.	Sub plate for double solenoid valve
SMC	6	NAS2201F-N01-07S	0.6 oz.	Flow control
SMC	10	KQ2H07-34S	0.3 oz.	Fitting, Straight 1/4 Tube
SMC	10	KQ2H07-35S	0.3 oz.	Fitting, Straight 1/4 Tube
SMC	5	KQ2L07-34S	0.2 oz.	Fitting, 90 Elbow 1/4 Tube
SMC	5	KQ2T07-00	0.5 oz.	Fitting, Male Run T 1/8 NPT -1/4 Tube
SMC	1	KQ2L03-34S	0.5 oz.	Male, 90 degree Elbow 5/32" tube 1/8"NPT
SMC	1	KQ2H03-34S	0.5 oz.	Male Conn., 5/32" tube- 1/8"NPT
Freelin-Wade				
Freelin-Wade	1		1.5 oz.	1/4" OD tubing – 50'
Parker Brass Div.				
Parker	1	PV609-2	2.4 oz.	Manual 2-way plug valve
Parker	4	2203P-2	1.3 oz.	Union Tee
Parker	6	222P-4-2	1.1 oz.	Adapter 1/4" female to 1/8" male
Parker	6	216P-2	0.4 oz.	Hex nipple 1/8"npt
Parker	12	209P-4-2	0.4 oz.	Bushing 1/8" female to 1/4" male
Parker	6	218-2	0.3 oz.	Plug 1/8"
Parker	6	218-4	0.7 oz.	Plug 1/4"
Norgren Kit				
Norgren	1	16-004-011	5.1 oz.	120 psi relief valve
Norgren	1	R07-100-RNEA	4.7 oz.	Main regulator
Norgren	1	18-025-003	0.7 oz.	Regulator mounting bracket and nut
Norgren	1	18-013-212	4.0 oz.	Pressure Gauge
Festo Valve				
	2	13026684	3.3 oz.	Single solenoid valve
Clippard				
	2	AVT-32-16	14 oz.	Volume Tank 2" bore by 6" length
Nason				
	1	SM-2B-115R/443	2.1 oz.	Pressure switch
Monnier				
Monnier	1	101-3002-1	3.2 oz.	Secondary pneumatic regulator
Monnier	1	13536	1.2 oz.	Regulator mounting bracket and nut
Wika				
	2	9690242	4.0 oz.	Pressure Gauges
Lord Corporation				
	3	SMB003-0100-2	0.3 oz.	Vibration isolators for compressor
HPE Automation				
	1	HPE	0.2 oz.	1/4" by 100" Teflon Tape
Thomas				
	1	405ADC38-12	4.75 lbs.	Compressor
Bimba				
	3	Special order Cylinders		Not included in the kit

The following companies provided product for the 2008 Competition:

Bimba Manufacturing
Clippard Instrument Laboratory, Inc.
Festo
Freelin-Wade
HPE Automation
Lord Corporation
Monnier, Inc.
Nason Corporation
Norgren
Parker Hannifin, Inc.
SMC Corporation of America
Thomas Industries, Inc.
Wika Instrument

Web Sites for Product Suppliers and Foundations

Bimba Manufacturing	- http://www.bimba.com
Clippard Instrument Laboratory, Inc.	- http://www.clippard.com
Festo	- http://www.festo.com
Freelin-Wade	- http://www.freelin-wade.com
HPE Automation	- http://www.hpeco.com
Lord Corporation	- http://www.lordmpd.com
Monnier, Inc.	- http://www.monnier.com
Nason Company	- http://www.nasonptc.com
Norgren	- http://www.norgren.com
Parker Hannifin, Inc.	- http://www.parker.com
SMC Corporation of America	- http://www.smcusa.com
Thomas Industries	- http://www.thomasind.com
Wika Instruments	- http://www.wika.com
FPEF	- http://www.fpef.org

FIRST Free Pneumatic Components Order Form



** A maximum of **3** free cylinders may be ordered. You may substitute **1** rotary actuator for a cylinder. **LIMIT IS 3 ITEMS!** Additional cylinders and rotary actuators may be purchased from local distributors. See below for details.**

How to Order

The example is a 2" bore x 6" stroke cylinder with a magnetic piston.

M - 31 6 - DXP



Air Cylinders

*M-Magnet	Bore	Stroke in inches	Mounting
(Optional) Includes (2) MRS-.087-B position sensors	04 = 3/4" 17 = 1 1/2" 31 = 2"	0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 24	DP for 3/4" DP for 1 1/2" DXP for 2"

Please check the Bimba web site for available strokes in each bore size

All cylinder orders include clevis, jam nut and pivot brackets.

Please allow up to 4 days for shipment.

The example is a 3/4" bore, 90° rotary actuator with magnetic pistons.

PT - 017 090 - M



90° Rotary Actuators

Model	Bore	Rotation	*M-Magnet
PT	017 - 3/4" (Only bore available)	090 (90° is the only rotation available)	(Optional) Includes (2) MRS-.087-B position sensors

To order, go to: www.bimba.com and click on the *FIRST* link.

Shipments are sent UPS Ground Complete at no cost to teams.

IF Express Service is needed, each team is responsible for charges. Supply your carrier and account number.

*After your order is placed, go to www.bimba.com and click on "Order Tracking" to check the status of your order. (Customer PO = Team No.)

**Any additional actuators/accessories can be purchased through your local Bimba Distributor. To find one in your area, visit:

<http://www.bimba.com/distrib/distrib.htm>